

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech. III Year II Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations June-2025**

**ANTENNAS AND WAVE PROPAGATION**

(Electronics & Communications Engineering)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- 1 Deduce the expression for radiation Parameters of a Half wave Dipole Antenna. CO3 L3 12M

**OR**

- 2 a What is meant by Front to back ratio? CO1 L3 4M  
b An antenna receives a maximum power of  $2\mu\text{W}$  from a radio station. CO1 L3 8M  
Calculate the maximum effective area if the antenna is located in the far field station where  $E=50\text{mV/m}$ .

**UNIT-II**

- 3 a Discuss about the helical antenna of axial mode and its radiation pattern. CO2 L2 6M  
b Design Yagi-Uda antenna of six elements to provide a gain of 12dB if the operating frequency is 200 MHz. CO4 L5 6M

**OR**

- 4 a Discuss the design considerations of pyramidal horn antenna. CO2 L2 6M  
b Calculate the directivity of pyramidal horn antenna with an aperture. If size  $12 \times 12\text{cm}$  operating with  $3.2\text{cm}$  wavelength. CO2 L3 6M

**UNIT-III**

- 5 a Explain the different feed methods to parabolic reflectors. CO2 L2 8M  
b A parabolic dish provides a power gain of 50 dB at 10 GHz with 70% efficiency. Find out i) HPBW ii) BWFN CO2 L3 4M

**OR**

- 6 a Explain sources of Error in Antenna measurement. CO5 L2 6M  
b Explain the measurement of directivity. CO5 L5 6M

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 Derive the expression for far field pattern of an array of two isotropic point sources at equal amplitude & opposite phase. CO4 L4 12M

**OR**

- 8 a What is End fire array and its radiation pattern. CO4 L2 6M  
b Deduce the characteristics of n-elements End fire array. CO4 L3 6M

**UNIT-V**

- 9 Explain the Structure of Ground wave propagation with neat sketch. CO6 L2 12M

**OR**

- 10 a Explain Virtual height and its significance. CO6 L2 6M  
b Explain Skip distance and derive its expression. CO6 L2 6M

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